



# CloudSat and Aura MLS Constraints on Ice Cloud Particle Size Distribution

L Millán<sup>1</sup>, W. Read<sup>1</sup>, N. Livesey<sup>1</sup>  
September 16, 2014

<sup>1</sup>Jet Propulsion Laboratory, California Institute of Technology

Despite terabytes of data, ice clouds remain one of the main error sources in climate models.

# Outline



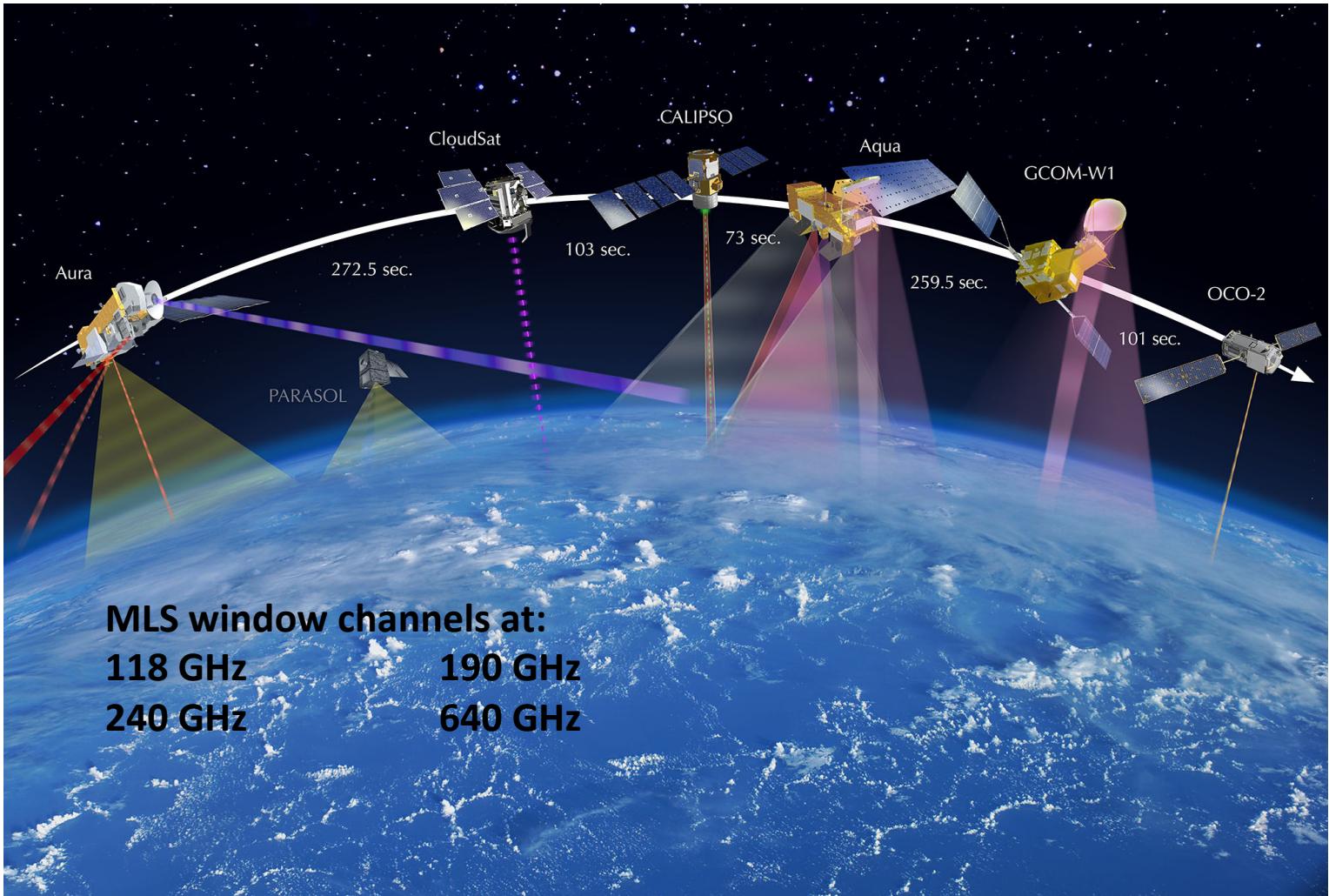
**Measurements**

**Methodology**

**Results**

**Future Work**

# Measurements



# Measurements

## MLS Cloud Induce Radiances

### Clear Sky Radiances

Previously retrieved:

Temperature

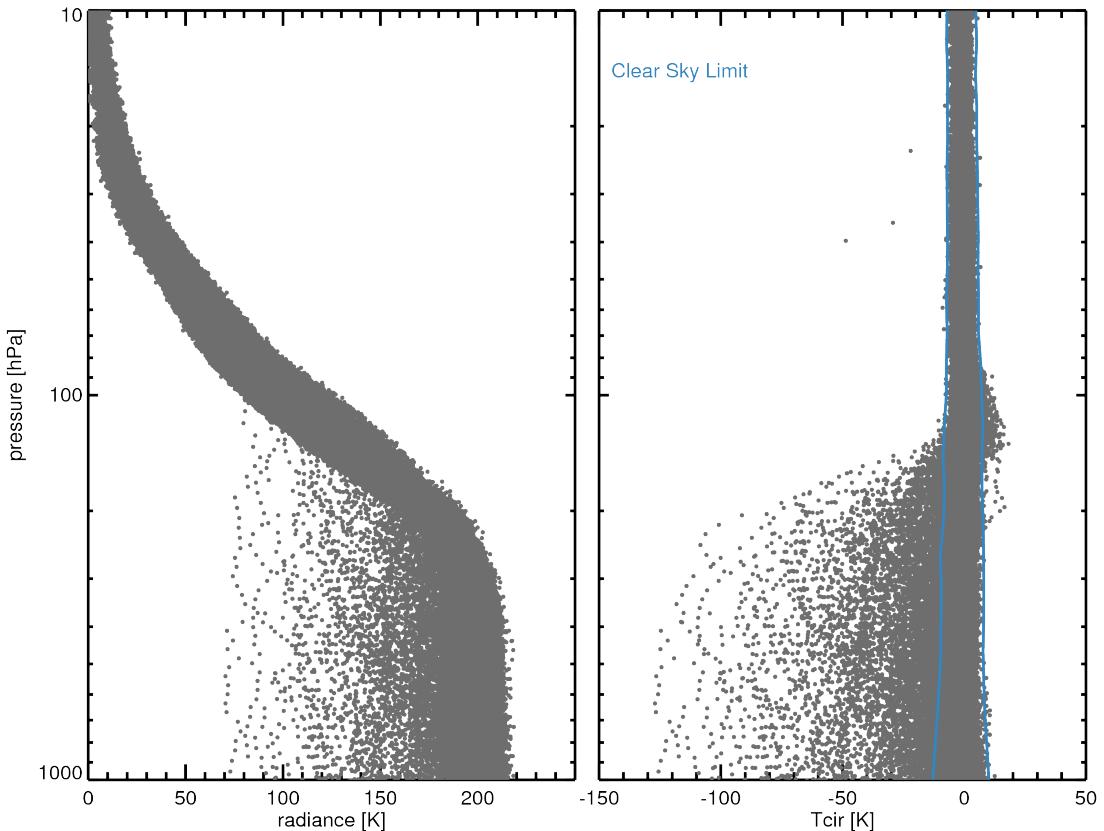
Pressure

Gases

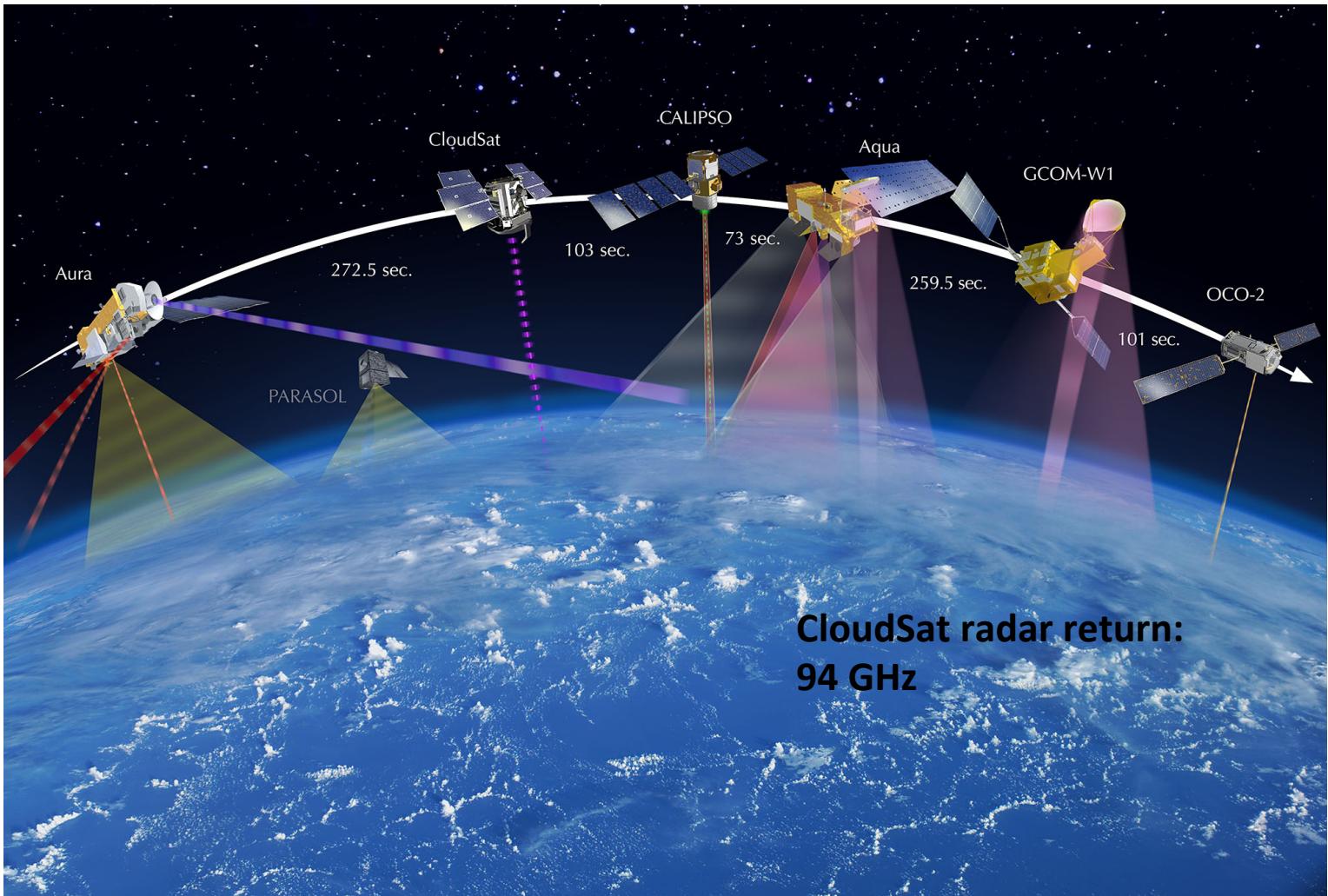
Relative humidity < 110%

Clear Sky Radiative  
Transfer model (Tclear)

$T_{cir} = T_{meas} - T_{clear}$

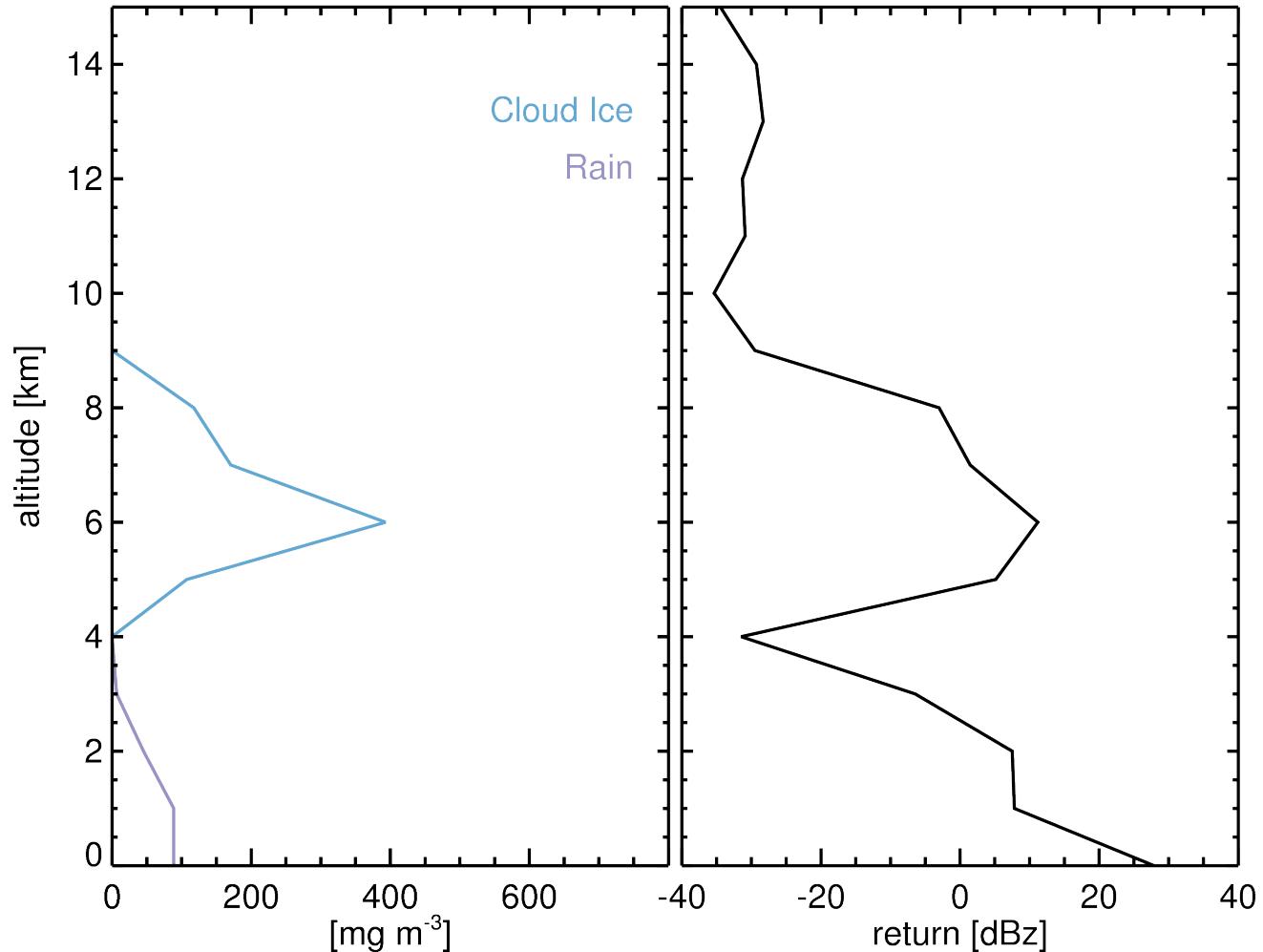


# Measurements



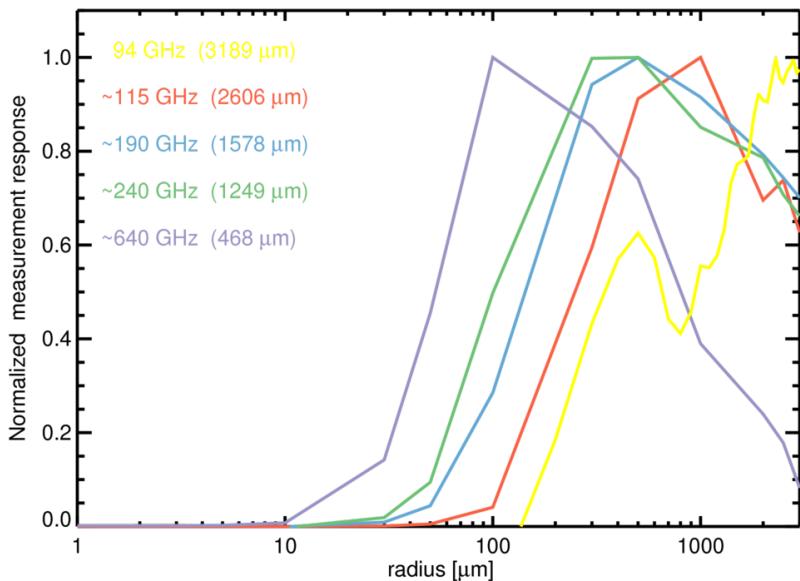
# Measurements

CloudSat return  
example

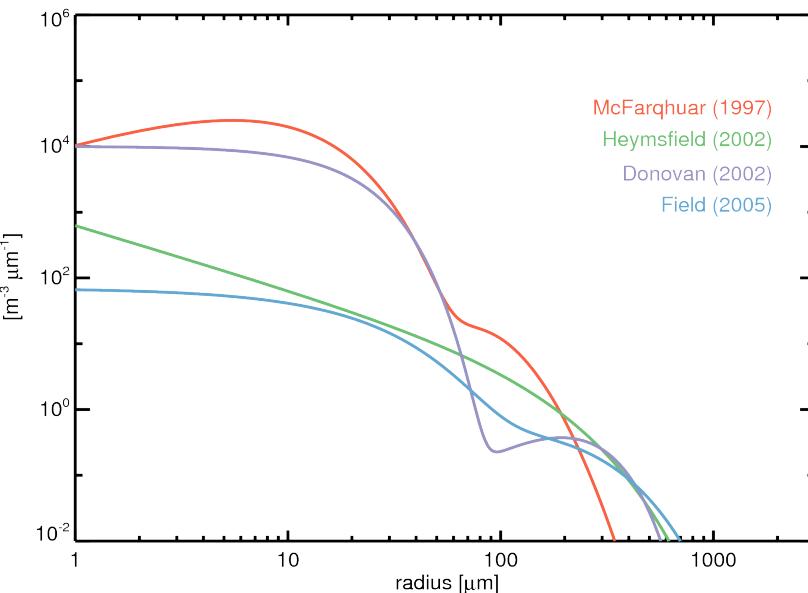


# Measurements

High frequencies interact more strongly with small particles, whereas low frequencies interact more strongly with larger particles

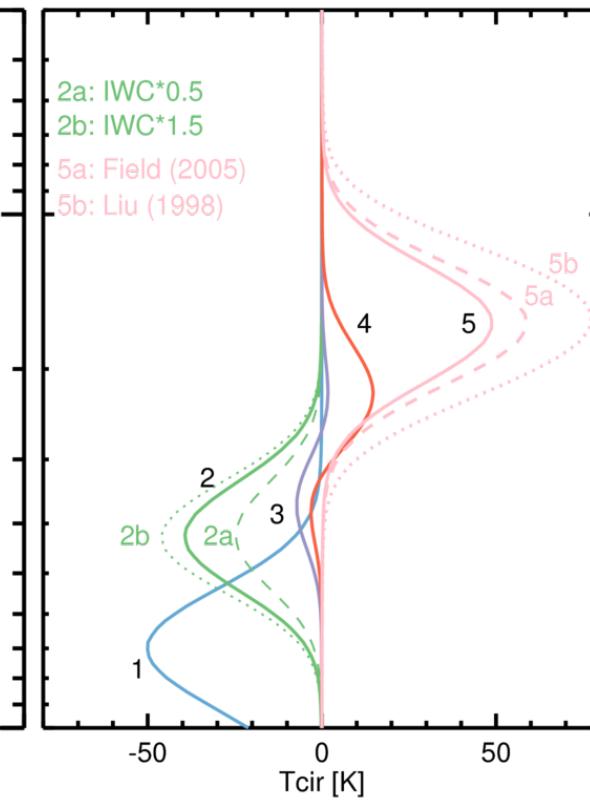
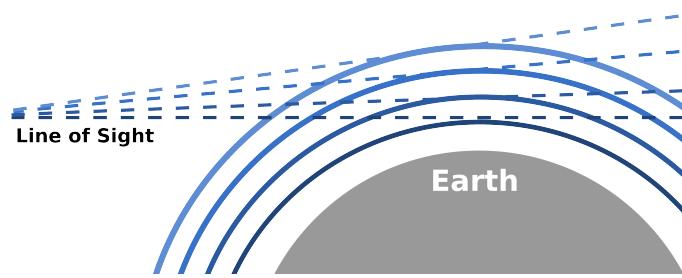
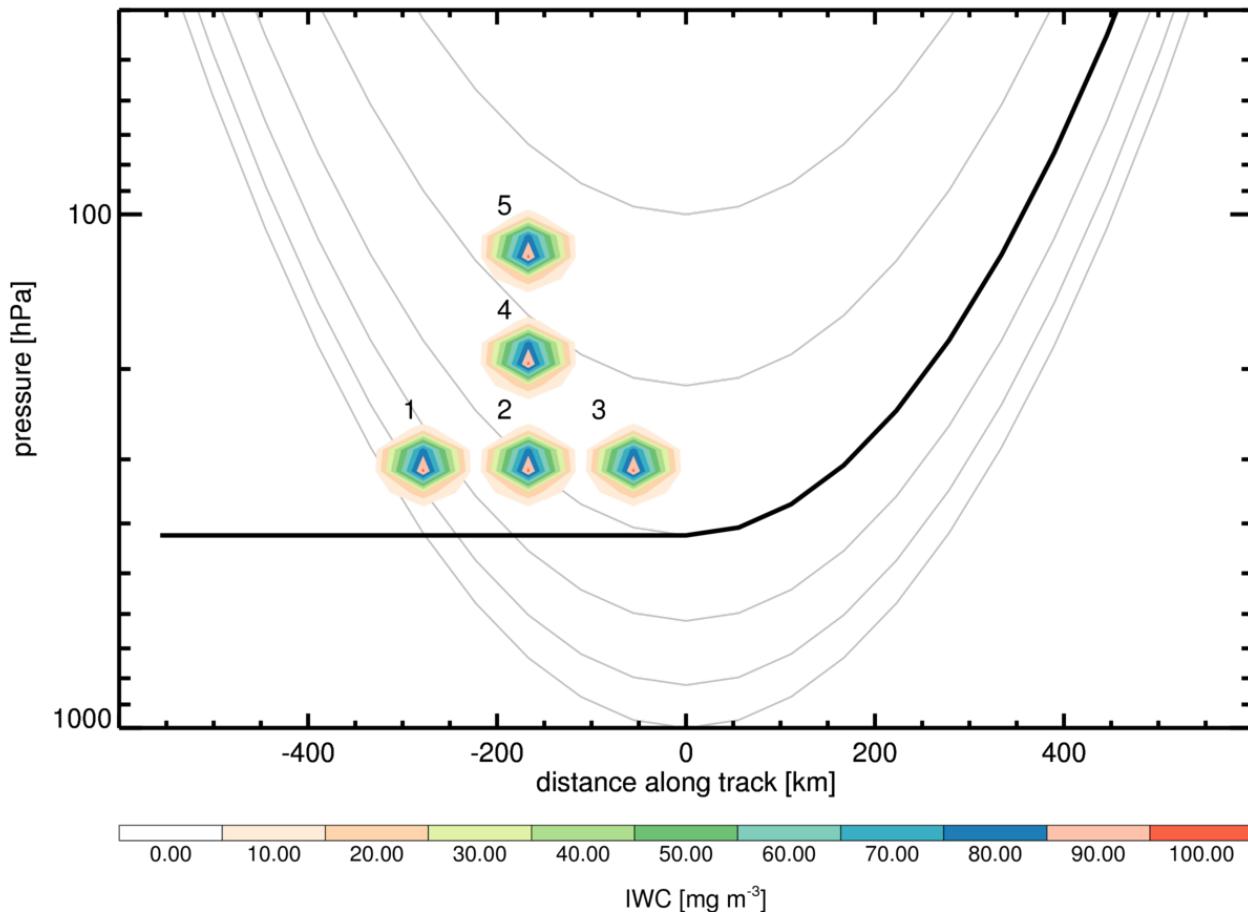


Typical ice particle size distributions  
( $0.024 \text{ g m}^{-3}$  @  $-10^\circ\text{C}$ )



# Measurements

MLS 240GHz

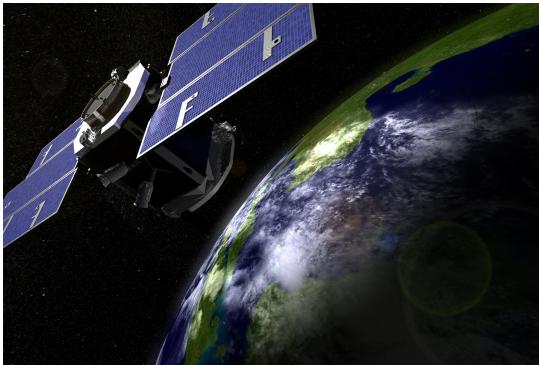


To simulate cloud ice MLS measurements  
we need to know:

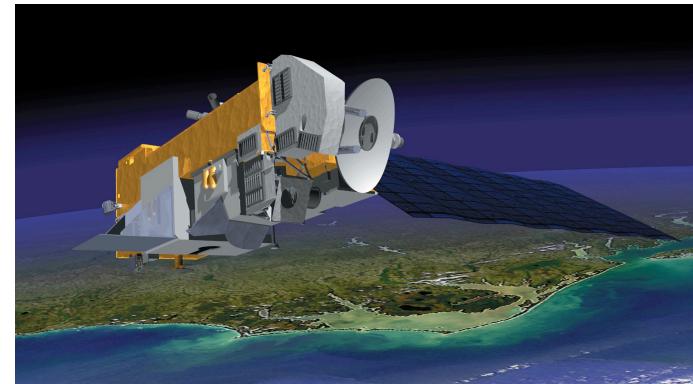
Cloud Ice, Cloud Location, and PSD

# Methodology

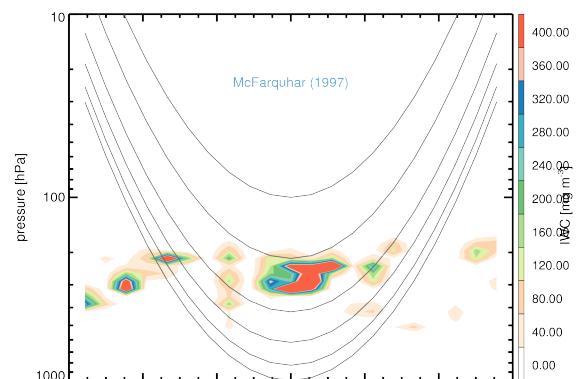
CloudSat: Cloud Ice & Cloud location



CloudSat MLS colocation



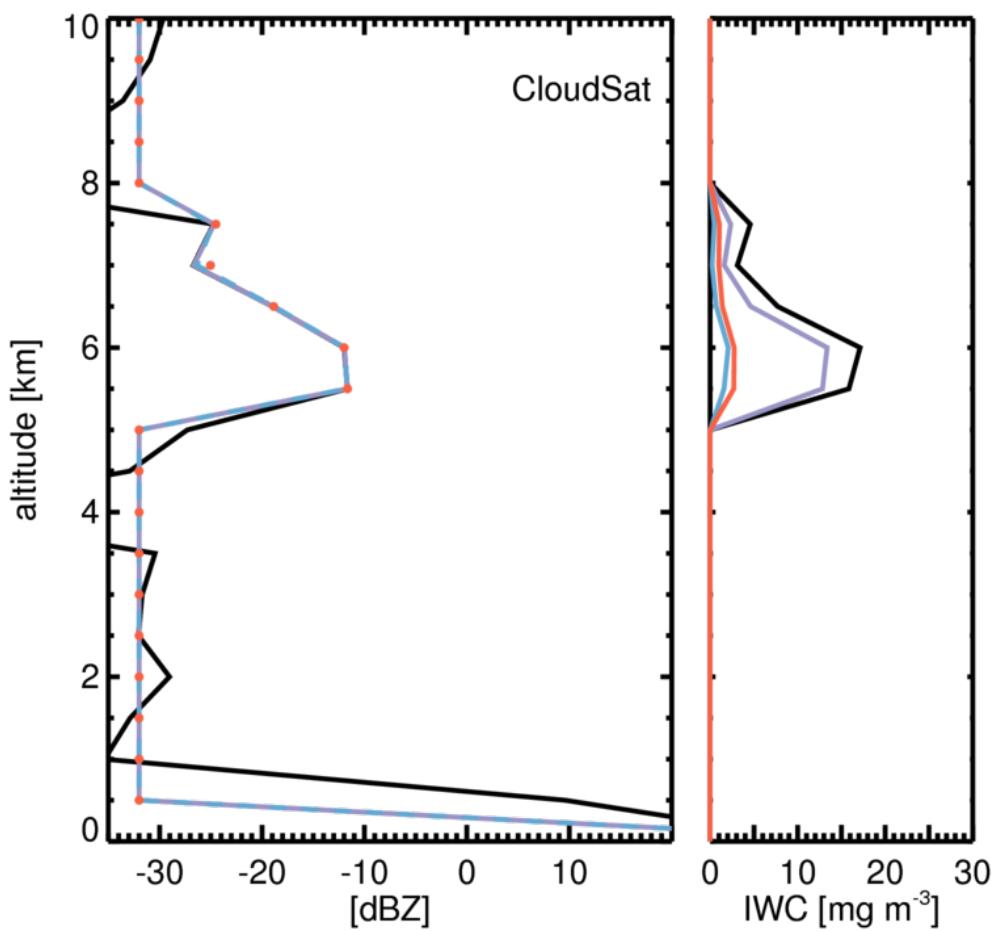
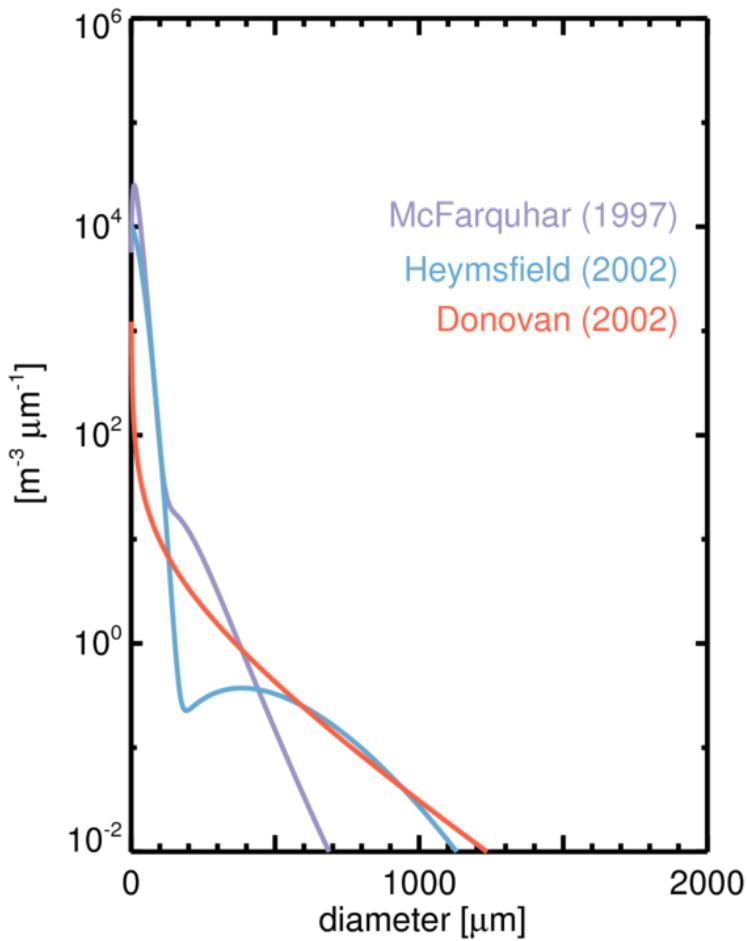
Comparison with MLS measurements



Construction of the MLS scene

# Methodology

## CloudSat Cloud Ice Retrieval

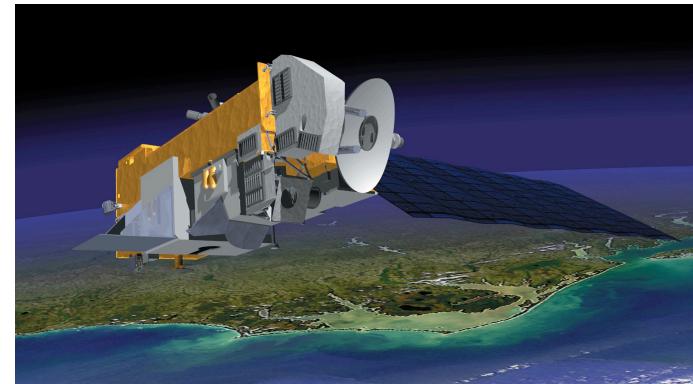


# Methodology

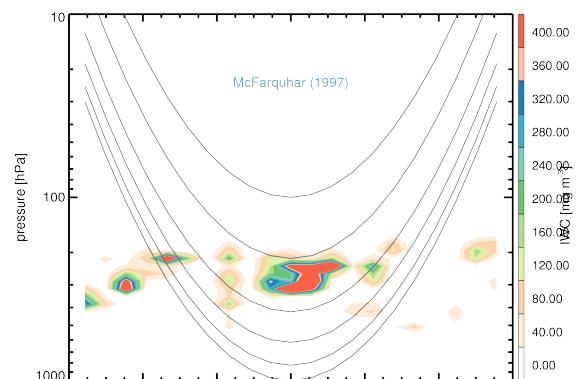
CloudSat: Cloud Ice & Cloud location



CloudSat MLS colocation

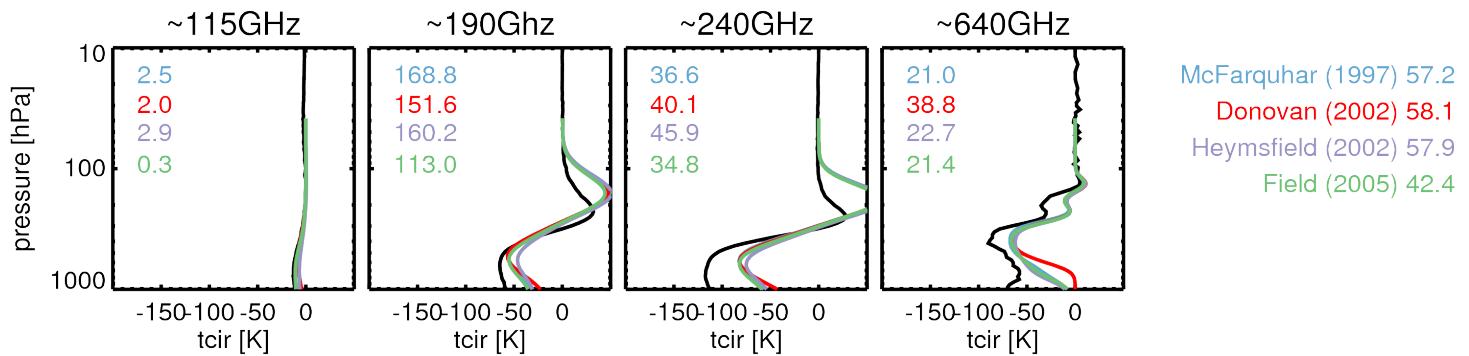
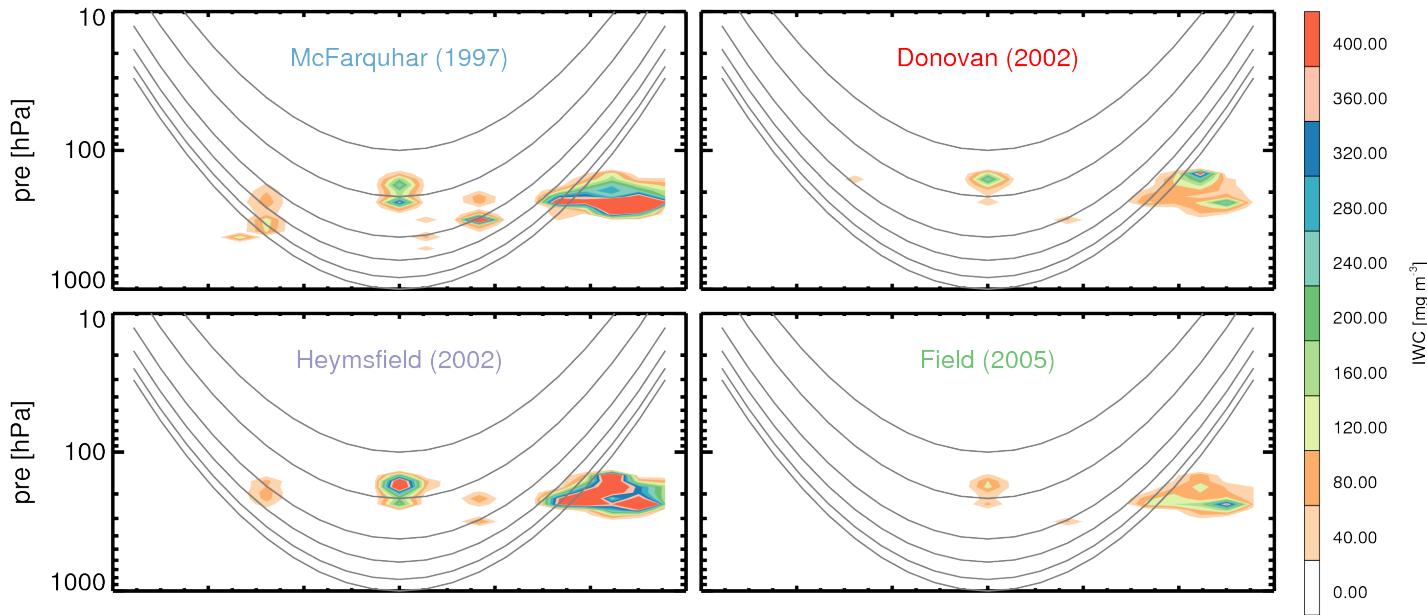


Comparison with MLS measurements

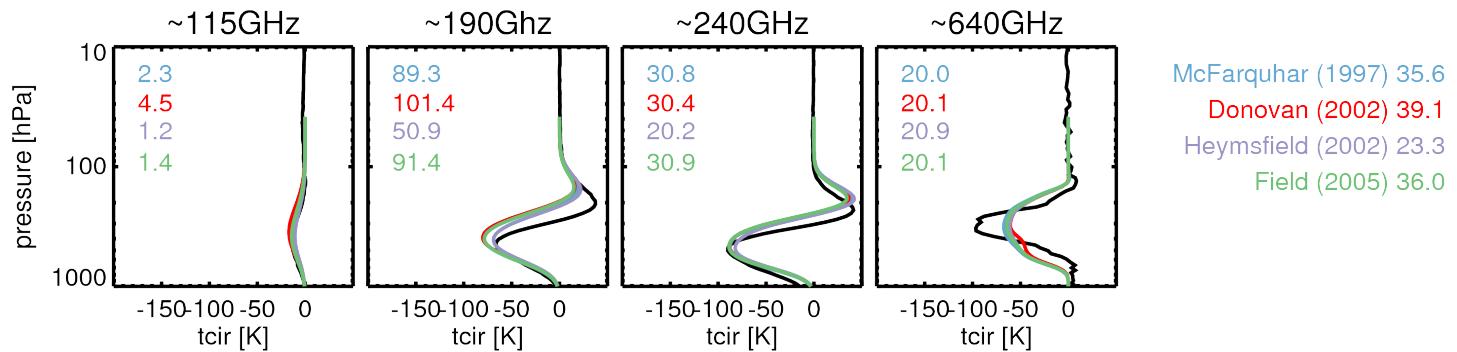
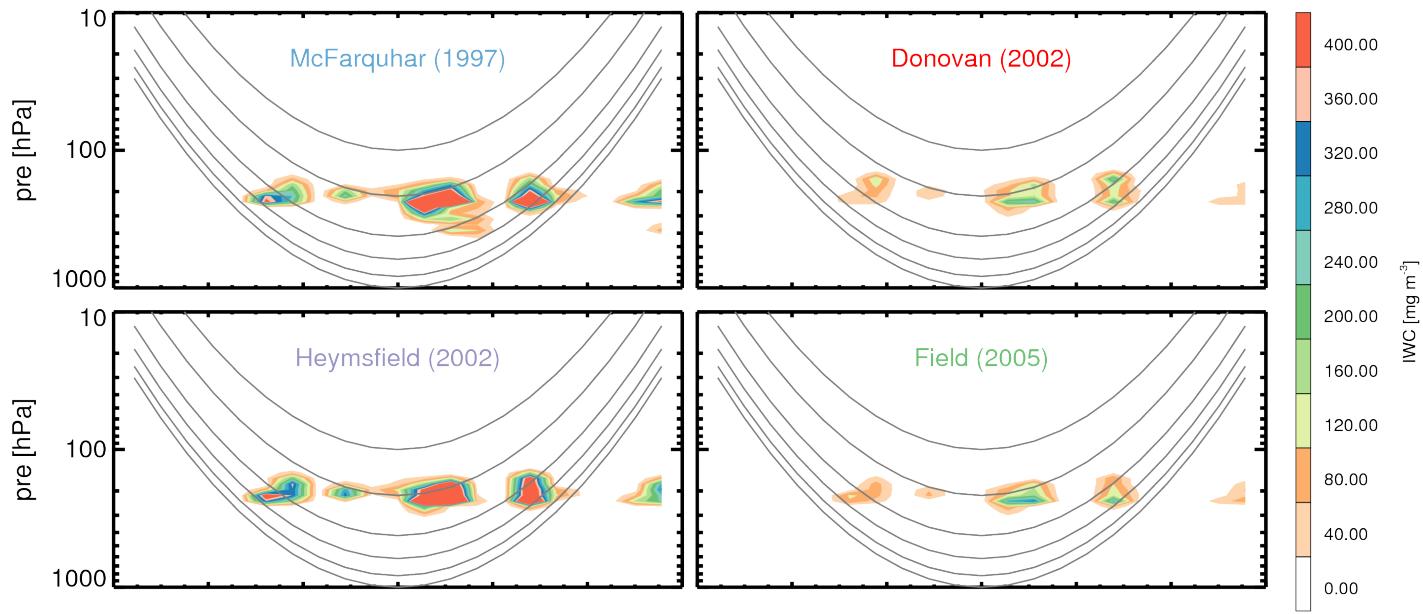


Construction of the MLS scene

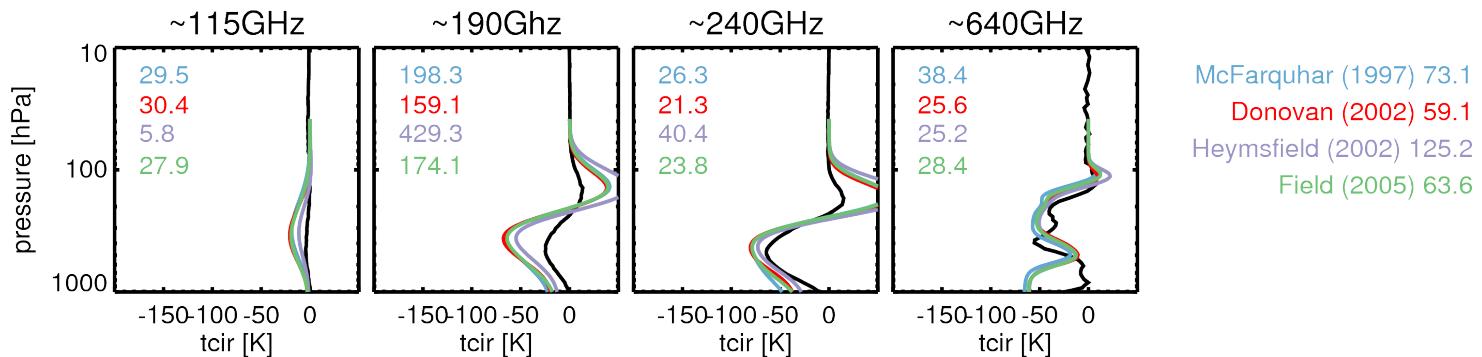
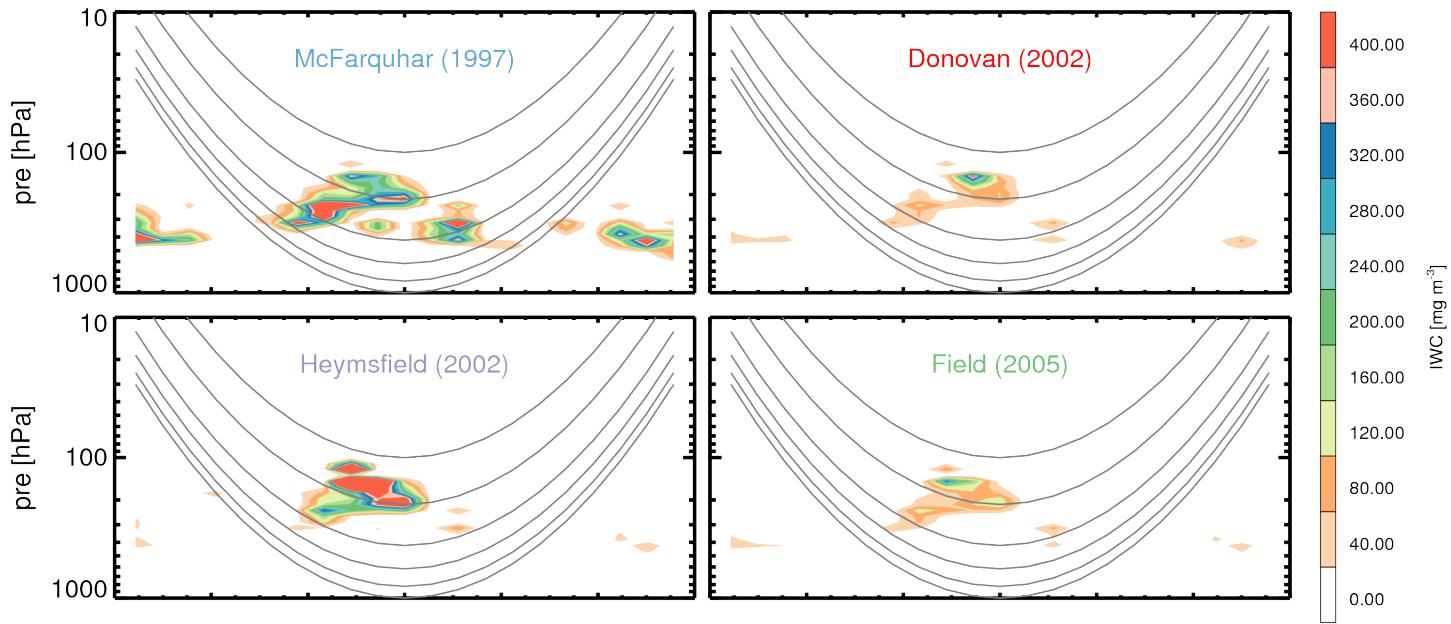
# Results



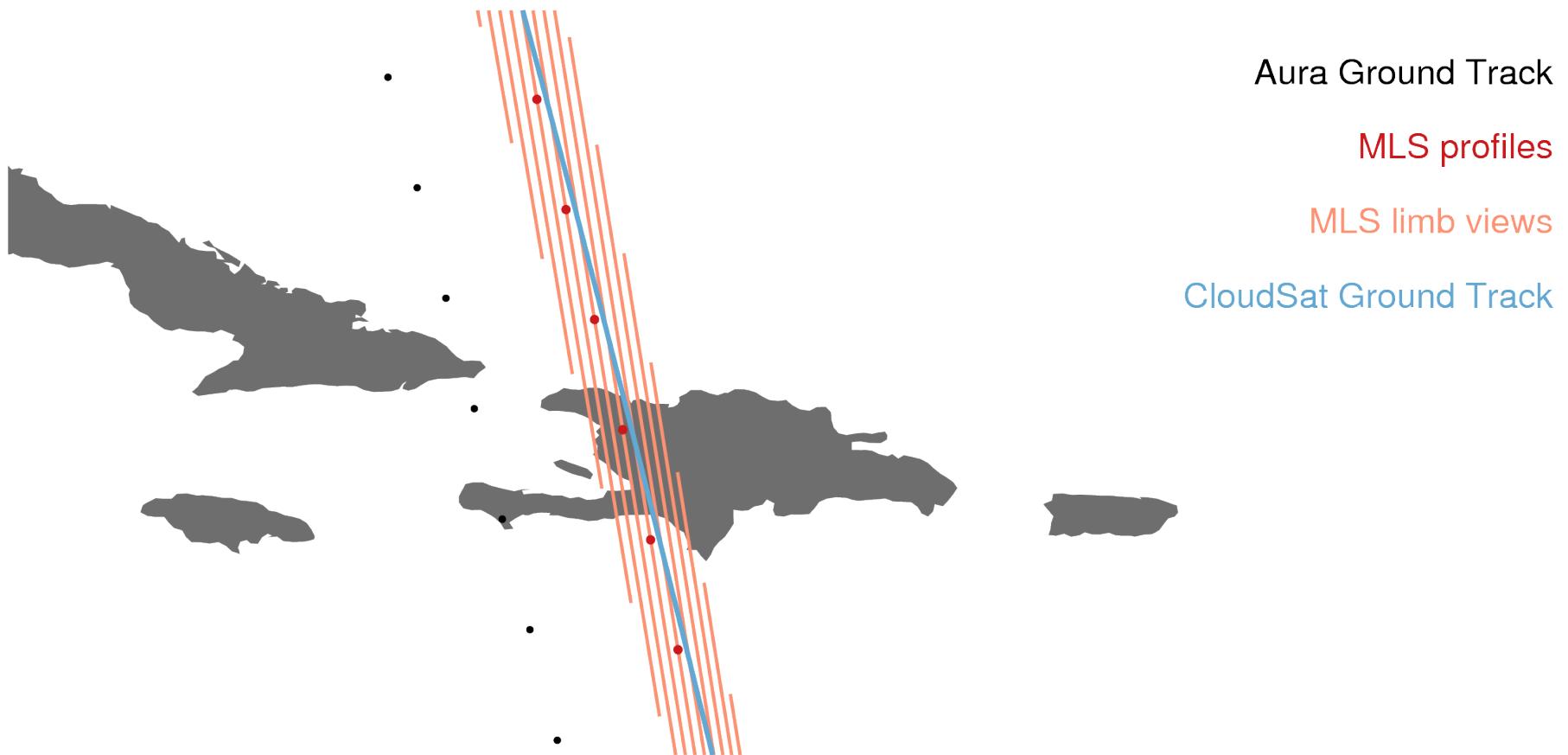
# Results



# Results

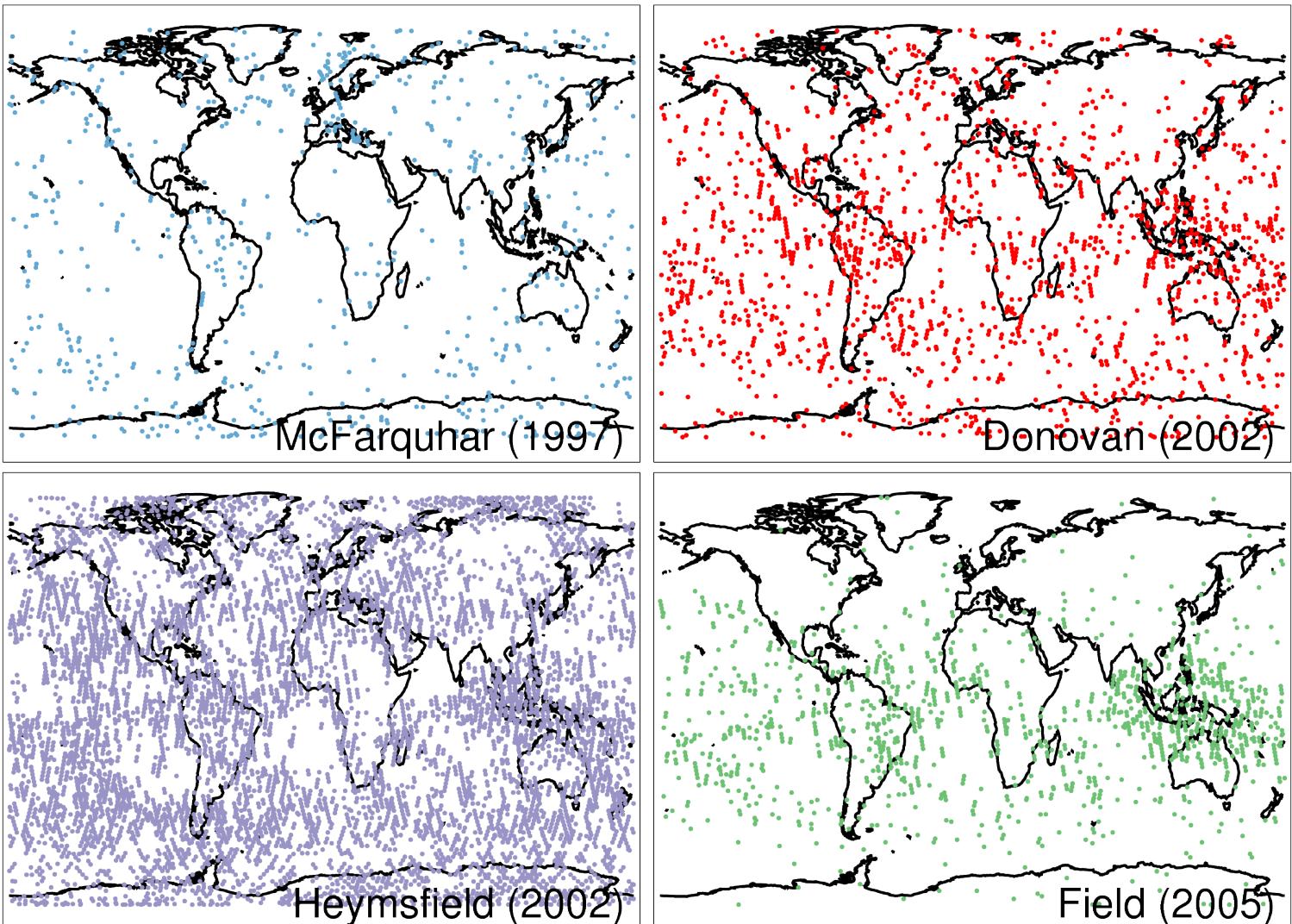


# Results



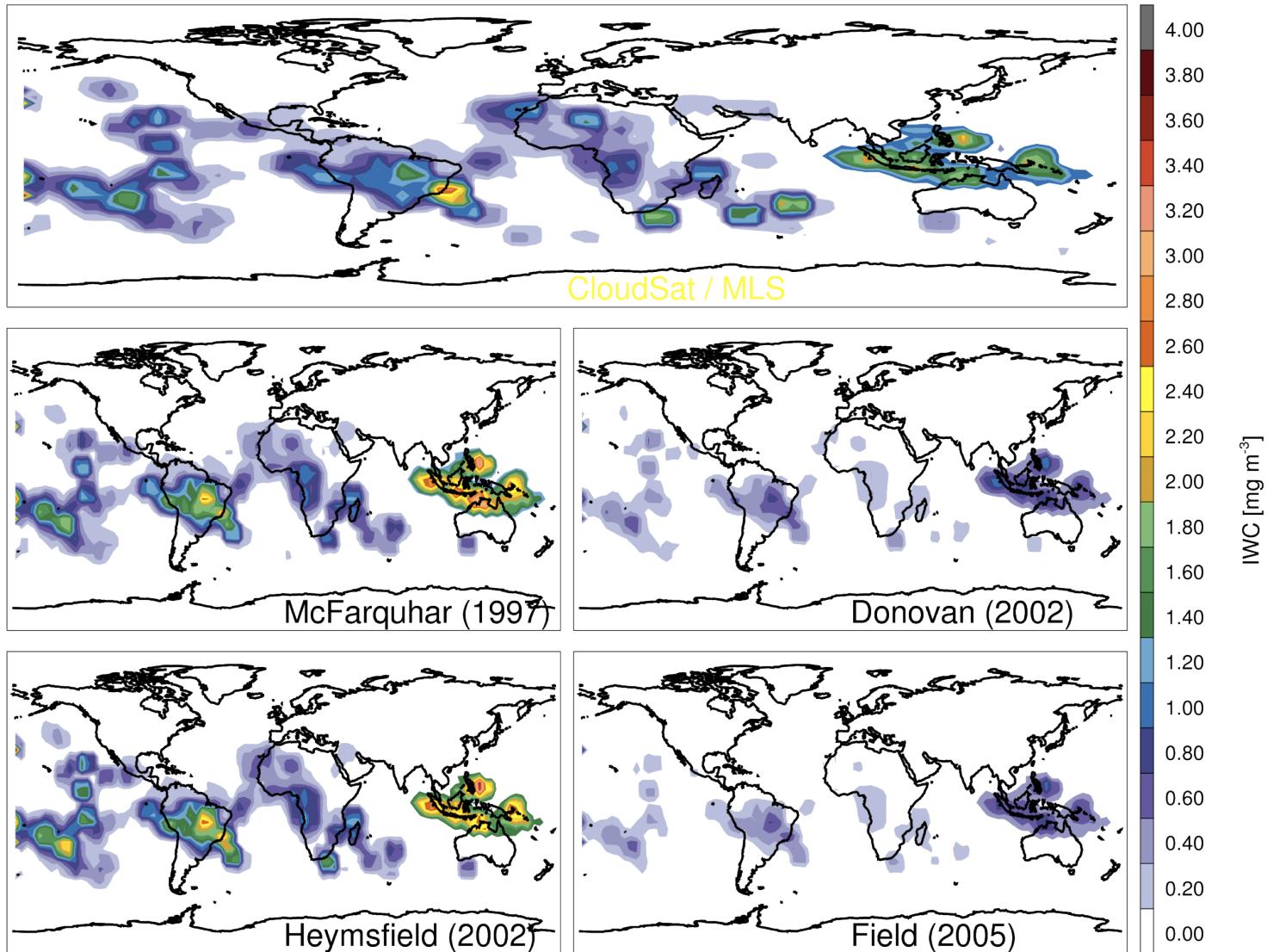
Schematic showing the “skewed” view (due to the Earth’s rotation) between the CloudSat ground track and the MLS limb views.

# Results



$\chi^2$  maps (8 Feb 2009 – 14 Feb 2009)

# Results



IWC maps at 215hPa (8 Feb 2009 – 14 Feb 2009)

## Future Work

**Test more particle size distributions**

**Error analysis**

**Run many more days**

**Try to do a cloud ice – particle size distribution retrieval.**